Part One:

$$3 + 2 + 6 - 2 - 1 - 2 = 6$$
$$1\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + 2 - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} + 2 = 4$$
$$6 + 6 - 2 - 1 - 3 - 1 = 5$$

The first letter of the puzzle = \bigcirc

Part Two:

The intervals = $2^{\text{nd}} 4^{\text{th}} 7^{\text{th}} 5^{\text{th}} (2 + 4 + 7 + 5 = 18)$

The second letter of the puzzle = R

Part Three:

A tie joins two notes of the same pitch. This means that we count two note values but we only play 1

The third letter of the puzzle = A

Part Four:

The note names are: G, C, F, D (7 + 3 + 6 + 4 = 20)

The fourth letter of the puzzle = T

Part Five:

The different time signatures are:

4/4 2/4 4/4 2/4 3/4

When the top numbers are added together the total answer = 15

The fifth letter of the puzzle = \bigcirc

Part Six:

$$1 + 2 + 6 - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} + 2 - 4 + 1 = 6$$

The sixth letter of the puzzle = \mathbb{R}

Part Seven:

The degrees of the scale used to create a Tonic Triad are 1, 3, 5. (added together = 9)

The seventh letter of the puzzle = I

Part Eight:

How many quavers does this tie equal. The answer is 15

The eighth letter of the puzzle = \bigcirc

When all of the letters are put together they provide the final answer to the sentence below:

In 1734 (aged 49) Johann Sebastian Bach wrote the Christmas ORATORIO