Part One

The mystery word is
CZECHOSLOVAKIA

and the letter which appears after this word is X.
The first clue is X

Part Two

The melody identical to the original melody is number
5
Melody 1 is missing the time signature.
Melody 2 is missing the Bb in the second bar.
Melody 3 has a quaver rest in the last bar instead of a crotchet rest.
Melody 4 has a single bar line at the end instead of a double bar line.
Melody 6 has a different pitch (last quaver second bar) note F should be note G.

Part Three

The final answer is
6
The answers for each equation are given below:

$$1 + 2 - ½ + ½ + 1 + 4 - 2 - 1 + 4 - 6 = 3$$

$$4 + 2 + ½ + ¼ + ½ - ¼ - 2 - 1 + 4 - 4 = 4$$

$$2 + 1 - 2 + 4 + ½ + ¼ - 1 - ½ - ¼ - 2 = 2$$

$$½ + 1 + 4 - 2 + ½ + 2 - 1 - 3 + 2 + 2 = 6$$

$$1 + 1 ½ + ½ + 4 - 2 - 1 + 2 + 4 - 2 - 4 = 4$$

$$2 + 1 + 1 - 1½ + ½ + 4 + 1 - 4 - 2 + 1 = 3$$

$$4 + 6 + 1 - ½ - 4 + ½ - 4 - 1 + 2 - 2 = 2$$

$$1½ + ¼ + ½ - ¼ + 2 - ½ + 4 - ½ - 1 - 2 = 4$$

The final answers 3 + 4 + 2 + 6 + 4 + 3 + 2 = 24 divided by the last answer 4 = 6.

Part Four

The countries related to each composer are:

Frederic Chopin	Poland
George Gershwin	America
Igor Stravinsky	Russia
Joaquin Rodrigo	Spain
Giacomo Puccini	Italy
Claude Debussy	France
Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart	Austria

The German word for song is Lieder.

The Opera is P A R S I F A L written by Richard Wagner

The fourth clue is
R

Part Five

The years related to each composer are:

Johann Sebastian Bach	1685-1750	65 years old
Joseph Haydn	1732-1809	77 years old
Johannes Brahms	1833-1897	64 years old
Dimitri Shostakovich	1906-1975	69 years old
Edward Grieg	1843-1907	64 years old
Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart	1756-1791	35 years old
Franz Liszt	1811-1886	75 years old
Ludwig Van Beethoven	1770-1827	57 years old

The two composers who died the same age were
Johannes Brahms (64) and Edward Grieg (64)

The fifth clue is:
32

Part Six

1) How many movements does a typical symphony have?   4
2) How many instruments are there in an 'octet'?   8
3) How many symphonies did Johannes Brahms write?   4

The Sixth clue is:
2

The correct combination to complete the puzzle is:
X56R322